

## GITANJALI (INDIAN WRITING IN ENGLISH) IN MODERN ANALYSIS OF RELIGION

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**Abstract:** Religions are formed through the way of life of human being in the civilization the religion compressed of all aspects of life those are socio, economic, cultural, traditional, scientific and ethical values, when we look of *Gitanjali* these aspects our covered the book is fundamentally for the all the aspects of human being, prominently the book imposed on dignity and values of life. It also emphasized the essence of learning of knowledge and gaining wisdom. The book has shown the relationship between men and women which has shown the relationship between the two lovers. It also emphasized the human relationship among the people. When there were tensions of World Wars – I & II, the book of *Gitanjali* was a great relief to the western world. It touched the all stages of life as childhood, youth, adulthood and old age.

The literary expression thought the association between God and man the modern analysis of the religion is through the religions as it was explained in *Vedas* the *Mahabharata* and the *Ramayana* as the *Bhagavad Gita Upanishad* and *Bhagavad Gita* and the other religious books like Buddha's thoughts, Jaina's spiritual experiences, Christian thoughts are expressed in the modern analysis in the right of the well advanced learning and highest eminent scholarship,

**Introduction:** In *Vedas* there was more significant for learning like dancing for entertainment in the same way in the look *Gitanjali* it was well expressed the pleasant thoughts like when lover waiting for his lover, the science of ethics thoughts of the *Ramayana* expresses relationship between two lovers, the same was written in *Gitanjali*, the context has shown two remarkable thoughts the everlasting human relationship between the two people and the psychological need of the two people, the book *Bagdad Gita* imposed the essence of karma work) Krishna thought the spirit and word of the *Bhagavad Gita*, as work is one's duty since Arjuna is from kingly descended, it is his fundamental duty two do war and protect the kingdom for the sake of enemies of other kingdom, Rabindranath Tagore also explained the values of labor as the lyric work is worship.

He asked everyone inclusive of priest to work and enjoy the limits of work, the biblical thoughts of Jesus have burgh the new concepts of payment of taxi to the existing Government the literature of *Gitanjali* advocated work for laboring and succession fruits of the labor, the Buddhist book like dharma expressed the resonantly for the existence of spiritual living the book of *Gitanjali* counseled the deep knowledge of research through the lyric where the mind is without fear, he *Bhagavad-Gita* the counseling between Krishna and Arjuna, the book emphasized the moral values by using the innocent children's activities looking at these concepts the modern analysis is already there in literature of *Gitanjali*. *Gitanjali* ideals are for the development of the nation Tagore explained the importance of education and the hard work

in the daily works. His lyric is Where the Mind is Without Fear.

The poet told about the children, importance to the children, the importance of the reverence to the nation. The poet gave the message that the whole world has to be happy as the all the religions. The poet gave the importance to the children and their children leisure. It may be the reason that he was very much suffered because of the informal education at home. He even established the institution like Shanthinikethan. He wanted to impart the education freely without any pressure. These aspects are encouraged clearly in our today's schooling education system. He showed the imagination of children who are in the sea shore and they play with sand.

The nation's responsibility is on the shoulders of citizens to make the nation bright and developed. The people must labour hard without hiding for worship as the priest and they must become the working class for the product of the nation of nation. The poet first time made the love without any discrimination he created the lovers without any religion, caste, race, class. He wanted to have the good humanity. The entire history of India there is patience, peace, love, affection, intelligence, familiarities and other qualities are figured in the lyrics of *Gitanjali*.

The modern analysis can be done with the interrelation of several disciplines, they are psychology, philosophy, history, educational importance, science, chemistry, morality, evolution of man, biology. It is a broad analysis of Tagore to tell the significance of the affection he expressed them through the lyrics. He wanted India to be in the highest level. He mentioned about it in the lyric where the mind is without fear he counseled the Indian masses to think of things deeply and should not think in narrow. One should work hard and gain

the results. It says the idea of to compete and have the peaceful relations with the world.

In the way of life spiritual thoughts are so common in the human civilization of the universe. In India Hinduism has the more impact on the people. In fact it has pervaded from the north to the south. Even though Tagore from the Hindu community he saw Indian masses in the vision of the common humanity. The Hindu religion has the beginning of human creation and God's protection of the human beings began through the various incarnations to save the humanity from evil forces. *Gitanjali* gave new hope to the modern man to lead the life. The book has given joyful life to all the life without any differences among the people. It has preached the significance of the patriotism among the worldly people. The modern thoughts of globalization, privatization and liberalization are entirely against to the thoughts of humanitarian based *Gitanjali*. The world has to be followed the middle way of life as per the feelings of the Tagore's book *Gitanjali*. The modernization is explicit in technology but the lyrics has given the message a century back that man has to be respected and he has to be labored in the place of the industrialization and machines for instance today's problem of unemployment leads the common man pushes to the poverty. Since the entire world is not consisted of communist nations the mixed economy people and capitalistic economies do not support the common man's livelihood. In the point of view of Christianity it supported the common human needs it preached the ethical values of society, later on it helped the people to educate them, provision of health, moral life of the people. But the western world did not follow it and they had the differences in the race, colour, religion, economic disparities. They were strong in their opinions so the same was put in to the practice it was the reason for first and second world wars. For instance, Hitler was very strong in his opinion that Germanic race is the

eminent in the world and it can control the whole world. The same is being continued in the modern age too. The impact of earlier thoughts is the mind of western people. The book *Gitanjali* cultivated all the aspects of equality, liberty and fraternity in the lyrics. It is also noteworthy to notice that Rabindranath Tagore spent for some years in England before writing the lyrical work of *Gitanjali*. So it affected the mind of the poet to equalize the people of the world. Christian faith has shown the path of the truth, way and the light of knowledge to move in the world. But the people of the west neglected the religion and lived their own. They have the many divisions in their Christian faith. The denominations neglected the values of morality. The entire Christian thought is love towards his fellow man or neighbor. *Gitanjali* is a symbolism for lyrics of love. When God created the universe he expected only the good relationship between man and God. God wants the same among the people. The same thoughts were reflected in the book *Gitanjali*. God promoted love, goodness through the Prophets in the history of the world. At last he has given the message of love among the people by his divine son's love to humanity. Tagore also described the delicacy of the people and children and wanted everyone must be in the proper way. In English literature there is also humanization in various periods for instance; Romantic Revolution preached the liberty, equality and fraternity. This English can be viewed as the part of the impact of the Christian literature on Christians for example *The Paradise Lost* and *Paradise Regain*. These books preached directions towards moral standards. In the case of Buddhism *Gitanjali* lyrics commented the values of Buddhism that is ever contemporary, dynamic and intellectual. As the thought of Buddhism the lyrics of *Gitanjanli* focused on the essence of simplicity, deep thinking to discover and dignity of labor.

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